Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka

II B.D.S Degree Examination - August 2006

Time: 3 Hrs. [Max. MARKS: 70]

GENERAL PATHOLOGY & MICROBIOLOGY (Old Scheme)

Your answer shall be specific to question asked. Draw neat and labelled diagrams wherever necessary. **Use separate answer books for section A and section B**.

QP Code: 1105 - Section A – General Pathology [45 marks]

LONG ESSAY 1 X 10 = 10 Marks

1. Define thrombosis. Describe the pathogenesis of Thrombus formation. Add a note on fate of a thrombus.

SHORT ESSAY 5 X 5 = 25 Marks

- 2. Routes of spread of malignant tumors
- 3. Oral lesions of congenital syphilis
- 4. Phagocytosis
- 5. Endotoxic shock
- 6. Factors influencing repair

SHORT ANSWERS 5 X 2 = 10 Marks

- 7. Primary complex definition and gross morphology
- 8. Stains used to demonstrate Amyloid
- 9. Gaucher's disease cause and clinical features
- 10. Metastatic calcification definition and 2 examples
- 11. Differences between dry and wet gangrene

QP Code: 1106 - Section B – Micro Biology [25 marks]

<u>Use separate answer book</u>

LONG ESSAY 1 X 10 = 10 Marks

1. Define and classify hypersensitivity. Describe type I hypersensitivity

SHORT ESSAY 3 X 5 = 15 Marks

- 2. Mcintosh Filder's jar
- 3. Laboratory diagnosis of HIV infection
- 4. Bacterial growth curve

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General & Dental Pharmacology (Old Scheme) OP Code: 1107

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.

Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY 2 X 10 = 20 Marks

- 1. Classify local anaesthetics with examples. Explain four techniques of local anesthesia with an indication for each.
- 2. Classify penicillins. Write mechanism of action, uses and adverse effects of ampicillin.

SHORT ESSAY 6 X 5 = 30 Marks

- 3. Dexamethasone
- 4. Propranolol
- 5. Drug antagonism
- 6. Obtainments
- 7. Thiopentone sodium
- 8. Ranitidine

SHORT ANSWERS 10 X 2 = 20 Marks

- 9. Enlist four fluoroquinolones
- 10. Mention four aminoglycoside antibiotics
- 11. Explain why glipizide is not useful in type I diabetes mellitus
- 12. Explain the mechanism of action of streptokinase
- 13. Explain the mechanism of action of phenytoin sodium
- 14. Explain the rationale for the use of pyridoxine with isoniazid in tuberculosis
- 15. Name four antihypertensive agents
- 16. Mention two advantages and two disadvantages of oral route of drug administration
- 17. Mention two uses and two adverse effects of thiazide diuretics
- 18. Name four haemostatics

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HUMAN ORAL ANATOMY & PHYSIOLOGY INCLUDING EMBRYOLOGY & HISTOLOGY (Old Scheme) OP Code: 1108

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.

Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY 2 X 10 = 20 Marks

- 1. Discuss the microscopic structure of enamel.
- 2. Enumerate the morphological differences between the permanent maxillary and mandibular canine.

SHORT ESSAY 6 X 5 = 30 Marks

- 3. Hydrodynamic theory
- 4. Cemento-Enamel junction
- 5. Principal fibers of periodontal ligament
- 6. Cap stage
- 7. Dento-Gingival Junction
- 8. Muscles of mastication

SHORT ANSWERS 10 X 2 = 20 Marks

- 9. Stratum granulosum
- 10. Natal and neonatal teeth
- 11. Cingulum
- 12. Transeptal fibers
- 13. Resting lines and reversal lines
- 14. Sub odontoblastic capillary plexus
- 15. Functions of maxillary sinus
- 16. Palmar system of notation
- 17. Lamina dura
- 18. Odontoblast

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